

Black Muslims in Canada: A Systematic Review

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Appendix B: Table

Full Reference	Type of document /study	Topic(s) Explored	Location	Black Muslim Group(s) focused on	Methodology
Abdela, Yusuf (2015). The Lived Experiences and Sense of Belonging among Somali Adults and Youth in Edmonton	Masters Thesis	Immigrant experiences. Socio-cultural and religious factors impacting experience in Canada	Edmonton, Alberta	Somali youth and adults	QUALITATIVE: one on one interviews
Ali, Mulki et al. (2012). Teaching Somali immigrant children: Resources for student success	Teaching resource	Schooling. Somali culture and immigration guide for educators. Issues faced by newly immigrated Somali children.	Edmonton, Alberta	Somali children	QUALITATIVE: testimonies
Basra, Arte (2015). Navigating the pitfalls of the refugee dream: Understanding the integration issues faced by Somali Canadian male youth	Masters Thesis	Canadian integration. Issues faced by new immigrants (i.e. Discrimination, racism)	Not disclosed/cross-Canada	Male Somali youth	QUALITATIVE: interviews, QUANTITATIVE: census statistical analysis
Ayoub, Mohamed and Zhou, George (2016). Somali Refugee Students in Canadian Schools: Premigration Experiences and Challenges in Refugee Camps	Research study/Peer-reviewed paper	Pre-immigration refugee experiences and challenges before settlement in Canada	Southwestern, Ontario	Somali refugee students (12-13 years) in Canadian public schools	QUALITATIVE: one on one interviews
Bokore, Nimo (2013). Suffering in silence: a Canadian-Somali case study.	Research Study	Canadian integration	Toronto, Ontario	Young Somali Canadians (late teens-early/mid-twenties)	QUALITATIVE: in-depth interviews
Bokore, Nimo (2013). Suffering in silence: a Canadian-Somali case study.	Research paper	Women's mental health, social conditions, trauma.	Toronto, Ontario	Somali women	QUALITATIVE: interviews

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Bokore, Nimo (2016) Documenting Refugee Stories: Resettlement and Integration Challenges of East African Refugees	Research Paper	Refugee experience, resettlement, integration	Not disclosed/across Canada	Somali women	QUALITATIVE: life history/self-ethnography
Bokore, Nimo (2016b) Somali-Canadian Women: Historical Past of Survival and Facing Everyday Challenges of Resettlement	PhD Thesis	Refugee experience, resettlement, integration	Toronto and Ottawa, Ontario	Somali women and mothers	QUALITATIVE: Interviews, life history
Bokore, Nimo (2018) Historical Trauma, Resettlement, and Intervention Strategies: An Analysis of Somali-Canadian's Experiences	Research paper	Refugee experience, resettlement, integration	Toronto and Ottawa, Ontario	Somali women and mothers	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Collet, Bruce. (2007) Islam, national identity and public secondary education: perspectives from the Somali diaspora in Toronto, Canada	Research paper	schooling	Toronto, Ontario	Somali men and women, former students	QUALITATIVE: Interviews
Ellis et al. (2018) "We All Have Stories": Black Muslim Immigrants' Experience With the Police	Research paper	Policing	Toronto, Ontario (includes 2 sites in the USA)	First and second generation Somali adults	QUALITATIVE: Interviews
Elmi, Halima-Sadia (2016) Somali women's experiences with obstetrician care providers during childbirth in Canada	Masters Thesis	Women's obstetric health, FGC, childbirth experiences	British Columbia	Somali mothers who have undergone FGC	QUALITATIVE: focus groups
Fellin, Melissa. (2015) The impact of media representations on Somali youth's experiences in educational spaces.	Research paper	Schooling, integration	Kitchener and Toronto, Ontario (and one US site)	Somali youth (14-30 years)	QUALITATIVE: Interviews

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Forman, Murray (2001) "Straight Outta Mogadishu": Prescribed Identities and Performative Practices among Somali Youth in North American High School	Research Paper	Schooling, integration	Central Ontario (and one comparative US site)	Somali youth	QUALITATIVE: interviews, participant observation, focus groups
Glazer, Emily (2012) Embodiment, pain, and circumcision in Somali-Canadian women	Masters Thesis	Female Genital Cutting	Toronto, Ontario	Somali women	QUALITATIVE: interviews QUANTITATIVE: pain evaluation surveys
Houssein, Charmarkeh (2013). Diaspora, Memory, and Ethnic Media: Media Use by Somalis Living in Canada	Research paper	Media	Ottawa and Toronto, Ontario	Somali men and women of various ages	QUANTITATIVE: questionnaire, QUALITATIVE: interviews
Hussein, Asha-Leila (2016) The Settlement and Integration Experiences of Immigrant Men in Canada: A Case Study on the Somali-Canadian Diaspora	Masters Thesis	Immigration and integration	n/a	Somali men	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Jibril, Sagal (2011) "Cashberta:" Migration Experiences of Somali-Canadian Second Generation Youth in Canada	Masters Thesis	Socio-economic conditions, employment, migration (within Canada)	Toronto, Ontario and Alberta	Somali youth (17-29 years)	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Joosse et al. (2015) Narratives and counternarratives: Somali-Canadians on recruitment as foreign fighters to Al-Shabaab	Research paper	Counter-narrative to radicalization discourse	Toronto, Ontario	Somali youth (16-30 years)	QUALITATIVE: interviews

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Kusow, Abdi (1998) Stigma and Social Identities: The process of identity work among Somali immigrants in Canada	Book chapter	Identity	Toronto, Ontario	Somali men and women (19-49)	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Legace et al (2012) Cultural Perceptions of Aging: The Perspective of Somali Canadians in Ottawa	Research paper	Aging	Ottawa, Ontario	Somali seniors (male and female)	QUALITATIVE: focus groups
Makwarimba at el. (2013). Sudanese and Somali Refugees in Canada: Social Support Needs and Preferences	Research paper	Social supports, Refugees	Toronto, Ontario and Edmonton, Alberta	Sudanese and Somali Refugee men and women	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Mendes, Jan-Therese (2011) Exploring Blackness from Muslim, Female, Canadian Realities: Founding Selfhood, (Re)claiming Identity and Negotiating Belongingness Within/Against a Hostile Nation	Masters Thesis	Socio-cultural lived realities of women	Toronto, Ontario	African-Canadian Muslim women (Central America, Northeast Africa, Southeast Africa and the Caribbean, United States, Canada and the Caribbean, East Africa, West Africa)	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Mensah Joseph, and Williams Christopher. (2014) Cultural Dimensions of African Immigrant Housing in Toronto: A Qualitative Insight	Research Paper	Housing	Toronto, Ontario	Somali men and women (and Ghanians)	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Mohamed, Hodan Ahmed (2016) The Activism of First Generation Somali Canadian Women Within a Neoliberal Multicultural State	MA Thesis	Activism, community work	Toronto, Ontario	Somali women	QUALITATIVE: interviews

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Mohamed, Hodan Ahmed (2017) The Triple Consciousness of Black Muslim Women: The Experiences of First Generation Somali-Canadian Women Activists	Research paper	Activism, community work	Toronto, Ontario	Somali women	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Mugabo, Delice. (2016) On Rocks and Hard Places A Reflection on Antirblackness in Organizing against Islamophobia	Research paper	Antirblack Islamophobia, Islamophobia, anti-blackness	Quebec	Black Muslims	QUALITATIVE: personal reflection/case study, and historical and contemporary analysis
Mugabo, Delice. (2016b) Geographies and Futurities of Being: Radical Black Activism in a Context of Anti-Black Islamophobia in 1990s Montreal	Masters Thesis	Antirblack Islamophobia, antirblackness, activism	Montreal, Quebec	Black Muslims	QUALITATIVE: archival research and research interviews, public activist and academic documents
Naji, Lamia. (2012). Integrating young Canadians of minority backgrounds into mainstream Canadian society: The case of Somali youth	e-Book	Integration, migration, social exclusion, refugee resettlement	Not disclosed	participants from national and foreign government, academia, civil society	QUALITATIVE: focus group/group discussion
Spitzer, Denise (2006) The impact of policy on Somali refugee women in Canada	Research paper	Refugee experience, policy	Toronto and Ottawa, Ontario. Edmonton, Alberta	Somali women	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Taylor et al. (2012) The voice of Young Somali Canadians: Identity, Threat, and the Appeal of ANSAs	Government document	Terrorism, radicalization	Canada	Young Somali men and women	QUANTITATIVE: survey

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Thompson Sara, and Bucerius Sandra (2017) Transnational radicalization, diaspora groups, and within-group sentiment pools: Young Tamil and Somali Canadians on the LTTE and al Shabaab	Research paper	Radicalization, Diaspora	Toronto, Ontario	Young Somali men and women (and Tamils)	QUALITATIVE: interviews
Ungar et al (2017) The association between discrimination and violence among Somali Canadian youth	Research paper	violence, discrimination	Toronto, Ontario	Young somalis (mostly men)	QUANTITATIVE: survey
YouthLeaps (2018) Another day another janazah: An investigation into violence, homicide and Somali-Canadian youth in Ontario	Research report	Violence, homicide	Toronto, Ottawa, Kitchener/Waterloo	Somali men	QUANTITATIVE: survey QUALITATIVE: focus groups